

Fig. 1. (a) Geological map of the Altai region in Mongolia and China, showing various tectonic units, faults, and ophiolite complexes. The map includes labels for the Siberian Craton, Tarim Craton, North China Craton, and the Irish zone. Key locations like Buerjin, Habahe, and the Kekesentao ophiolite are marked. A legend at the bottom identifies symbols for different geological features such as volcanic rocks, schists, and faults.

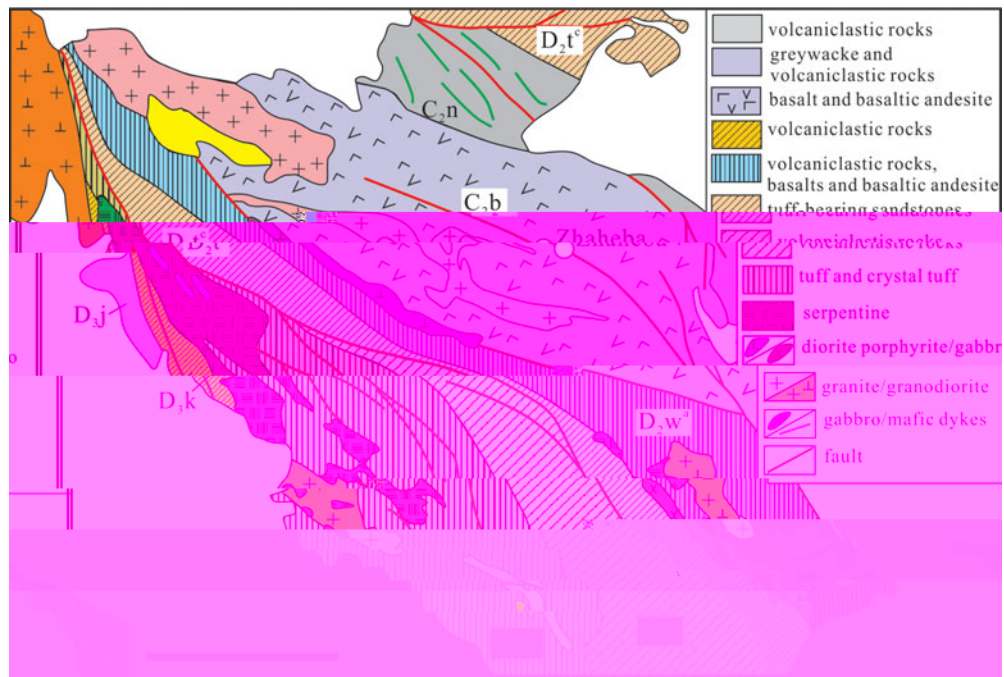
... (1) ... (2) ...

...  $> 0\%$  ... (0.3, c) ... (40-0%) ... (30-50%) ... (5-10%) ...

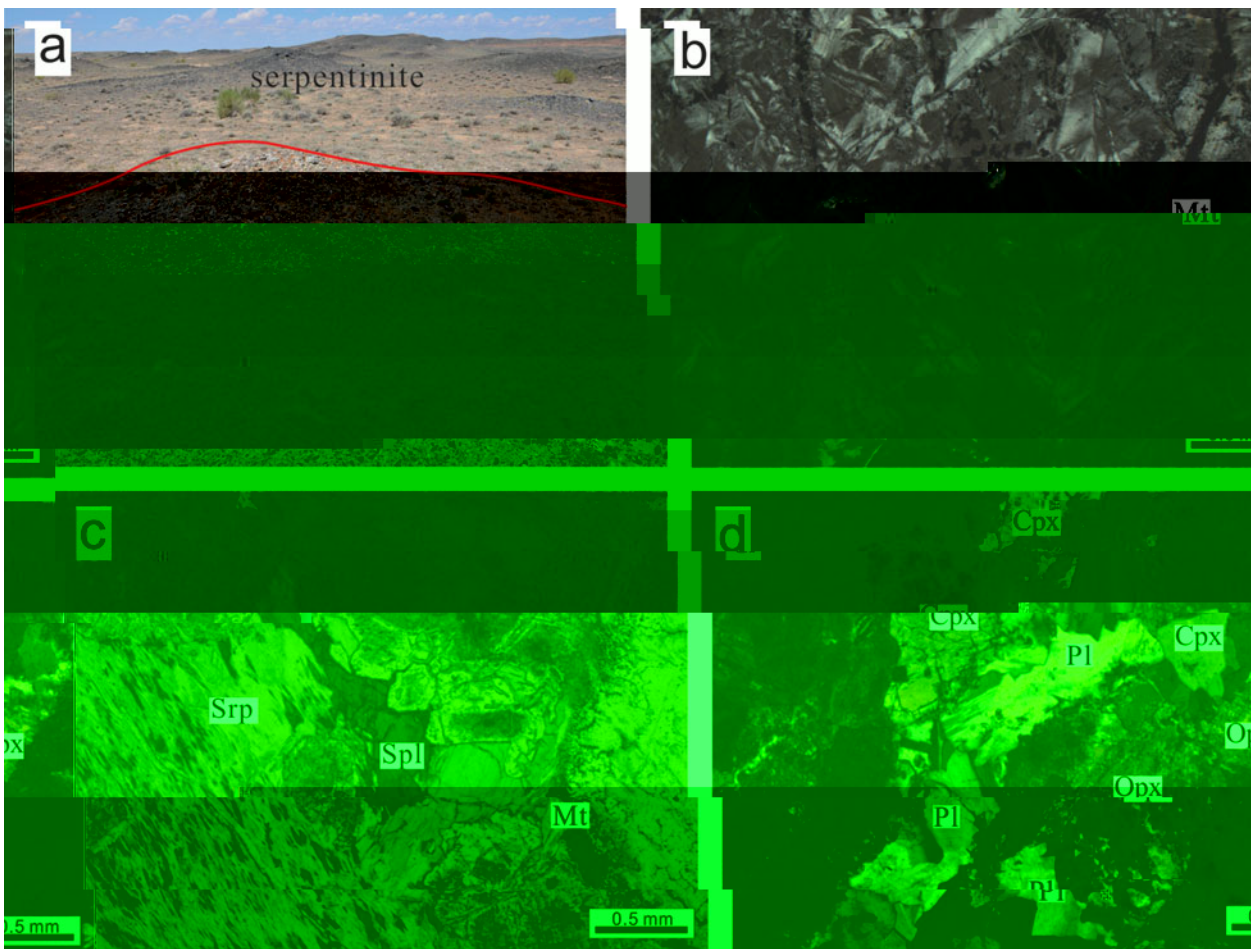
**2. Regional geology, field observations and petrography**

... (1, 2) ... (0.3a) ... (0.2) ... (0.2) ... (1, 3) ...

... (0.3) ... (0.2) ... (1, 3) ...



e2. ( e) e ca a e a e a e c e ( e a e et al. 200 , 200 a a a , 1 3).



e3. ( e) e a a c c c a e e e e e a e a e. (a) ae e e e c e a . ( , c) e e e e c e > 0% e e ea a e e a e. ( ) e a a c e a ca e, c e e a e e. c e e, a e e, e e, a ca e, e, e e e.

a a e v ca c e e a a a e -  
e ve ae c e e e.

3. Analytical procedures

3.a. Zircon U–Pb dating and Hf–O isotope analysis

c e e e a a e a a a e  
(2013 01, 46°32'51", 8°24') a a  
a e (2013 02, 46°33'2", 8°23'36") c ec-  
e e e a e e e e e e .  
c e a a a ca e c ve a  
a e ca e ec e. c a ee  
e a - ce e a c a c c e. c  
a a c e e e ce a a ee e  
e ec a , c ee e e ec  
ec a a a . c ee c ee  
a e a e e ce c a a e  
a ca e ce ce ( ) a e e ve a e  
e a c e. c a e a ec -  
e e a a e e a e a a c -  
ve c e a a a ec e ( - - )  
e a e a e e a e a  
e ce , ee e ca ve . e e a e  
a a ca ce e ave ee c ee e  
*et al.* (2011). e e e a a e e a e  
a e e e a a e . a a e c  
a e e - e - a a a ( *et al.*  
2010) a ( , 2003). e e e e a  
a e a e e a e 5% c e ce eve . c  
a e a a a ec a e e  
e e e a a e a a e 1 a e  
e e a a e a a e 2, e ec ve , a va -  
a e a .// a .ca e . / e .  
c e e e ee ea e e  
a e ca 1280 a e e e a  
e c , ee ca e ce ce e ,  
a a ca ce e a e e e  
*et al.* (2010a). ea e <sup>18</sup> / <sup>16</sup> a ee  
a e e a a a ea cea  
a e c ( , <sup>18</sup> / <sup>16</sup> = 0.0020052),  
a e c e ce e e a a ac -  
a ac ( ) e a c a a ee -  
e ce a a a  $\delta^{18}$  va e 5.31‰ ( *et al.*  
2010b). e ea e e e c a -  
a ea ec e e a e e  
ea  $\delta^{18}$  5.44 ± 0.21‰ (2 ), c c -  
e e e ee e va e 5.4 ± 0.2‰  
( *et al.* 2013). c e c a a e e  
e e e a a e a a e 3 a va a ea  
.// a .ca e . / e .

3.b. Mineral analysis

e a c ee ee e e  
- ec a a ae 8800 e ec-  
c e e e ve ave e  
ec ee a e a e e ce -  
, ee ca e ce ce . ea c -  
ee 15 e acce ea v a e a 15

ea c e 20 c e. e ee -  
a ve ea ca a a e e e -  
e e a ae a a e 4 a 5 a va a e a  
.// a .ca e . / e .

3.c. Whole-rock analysis

e- c a - a ace-ee e c  
e e a e a e a e e e ce -  
, ee ca e ce ce . a ee e  
e e a e a a 100e -  
e a a ca ce e ec e *et al.*  
(2004). a ca ec ee a ee a  
2%. ace ee e e e a e a e -  
e ce e 6000 - ce -  
e ec e *et al.* (2004). 50  
a e e eac a e ee ve  
- e e e a + <sub>3</sub> -  
e. e a a a c a e  
ee e a e a e  
c . e a a -1, -2 a -2,  
a e ee a a a a -1 a -  
3, ee e ca a ee e c ce a  
ea e a e . - a a ca ec  
ee e a ee a 3 5%. e a a ca e  
a e a e 1.  
a e c ea e e ee  
e a ve e + <sub>3</sub>  
ac , a e e a a e c ve a ca -  
e ca e ec e. e c ea e e ee  
e e a c a e -c ec  
c ve c e a a a ec ee ( -  
- ) a e ae e a a e e-  
e ce , e e ce , ee  
ca e ce ce . e e a e ce e a ee  
ec e *et al.* (2004). e ea e <sup>8</sup> / <sup>86</sup>  
a <sup>143</sup> / <sup>144</sup> a a ec ce e <sup>86</sup> / <sup>88</sup> =  
0.114 a <sup>146</sup> / <sup>144</sup> = 0.21 , e ec ve . e  
ea e <sup>8</sup> / <sup>86</sup> ave a e a ee 0.10288  
e <sup>8</sup> a a a 0.0506 -1, a  
e <sup>143</sup> / <sup>144</sup> ave a e a ee 0.512104 -  
1 a 0.51261 -1. e a a ca e a  
c a e a a ee ae e a e 2.

4. Analytical results

4.a. Zircon U–Pb ages

c e a a e a e a ce a  
c e . a ae ac e  
a 100 150 μ a a ec a a  
1.1 2.1. ae , e c a  
e c a , ea e c a ac e c -  
c a c a a c c ( ee e . 4a).  
a a e e ec ce a e, a  
e e va a e (22 123 ) a (8  
5 ) c e / a a 0.4  
0.8. e - eve a a e 30 c e e  
c e e ac c a a e a a -  
ca e a a e e ea a e 485.8 ± 2.5 a



a e l. e																					
a e c	2013	01-1	2013	01-3	2013	01-4	2013	01-5	2013	01-6	2013	01-	2013	01-8	2013	01 1	2013	01 2	2013	01 4	
	0.005		0.064		0.008		0.005		0.00		0.003		0.003		0.051		0.044		0.222		
	0.021		0.34		0.044		0.042		0.0 2		0.031		0.033		0.310		0.25		1.450		
	0.004		0.04		0.00		0.008		0.011		0.005		0.005		0.04		0.043		0.21		
	0.011		0.232		0.036		0.044		0.012		0.034		0.008		0.123		0.0 0		0. 3		
a	0.0 0		0.036		0.038		0.03		0.068		0.026		0.025		0.046		0.031		0.06		
	0.268		1. 10		6.600		1.880		0. 3		0.233		1.150		1.5 0		0.516		0.1 5		
	0.406		0.0 2		0.12		0.112		0.0		0.1		0.054		0.168		0.1 1		0.6 5		
	0.046		0.034		0.014		0.028		0.050		0.030		0.010		0.050		0.02		0.130		
	0.1 1		0.144		0.203		0.364		0.042		0.0 4		0.0		0.066		0.042		0.0 3		
a e c	2013	01 5	2013	01 6	2013	01 ( 1)	2013	01 8 ( 1)	2013	01 ( 1)	2013	03 2 ( 1)	2013	03 3 ( 1)	2013	03 4 ( 1)	2013	03 5 ( 1)	2013	01 3 ( 2)	
									<i>Major elements (%)</i>												
	4 .1		45.8		48.		53.1		51. 1		50.40		50.54		50.52		51.22		52.3		
	0.34		0.15		1.40		1.24		1.31		1. 0		1.63		1.31		1.1		0.33		
	18.		1 .58		16.5		16.1		15. 3		15.8		16. 6		15.55		15.48		1 .61		
e <sub>2 3</sub>	4.52		3.34		.88		.11		.43		.0		.50		.42		.82		3.44		
	0.0		0.08		0.11		0.10		0.11		0.13		0.11		0.14		0.12		0.0		
	6.8		.42		4.80		4.28		4.41		5.8		3.2		6.06		.14		4.88		
a	11.03		12.61		6.22		5. 5		6.3		6. 5		4.52		.4		8.26		8. 0		
a <sub>2</sub>	4.86		.38		8. 2		8.3		8.00		4.52		.31		4.80		4.08		.11		
	0.13		0.11		0.3		0.31		0.42		2.04		0.33		1.2		2.03		0.1		
2 5	0.04		0.02		0.62		0.62		0.65		0. 4		0.6		0.4		0.44		0.04		
	3. 2		3.26		4.24		2.54		2. 3		2.2		5.14		2.65		1. 3		2.		
	. 5		.82		. 6		. 0		.4		.40		.81		.6		.68		. 1		
	4. 8		.4		.11		8. 0		8.42		6.56		.64		6.0		6.11		.2		
#	5		81		55		54		54		56		41		56		64		4		
									<i>Trace elements (ppm)</i>												
	.0		4. 5		1.16		1.12		1.4		.08		40.4		5.2		6.82		5. 1		
e	0.22		0.135		1.284		1.683		1.316		1. 53		1.034		1.100		0.5 5		0.62		
c	25.0		23.8		18.6		1 .5		1 .5		.5		1 .2		25.2		18.		1 .0		
	118		83.		186		166		1 2		22		22		254		18		5.		
	34.		163		60.5		62.6		64.1		116		18.		0.		203		23.		
	24.2		21.6		26.		23.6		24.6		2 .8		28.5		28.0		28.0		16.4		
	4.		1 5		63.6		50.		51.4		6.8		2 .		5 .3		132		1.1		

a e l. e

a	e	2013	01	5	2013	01	6	2013	01	2013	01	2013	01	2013	03	2	2013	03	3	2013	03	4	2013	03	5	2013	01	3			
c	e					(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)	(	)		
a		3.			1.20	3	.60	46.	0	4	.30	23.40	43.00	25.20	32.	0	6.56														
e		.8			2.6	.50		8	.16.6(4	10)-55	6.6(8	.16.6(4	10)-55	6..6(4	8	(	e)-	1.00)-55	6.6(83	8	5	6..651.40)-584	.4(65.00)-584	.4(16.00).	(	e)-4	.1(	)-	5		
c	03	5	2013	13	5	2013	01	2013	10								2.6	3	2.6(	)	-6082.3(	3655)-250.5((	1))252	1.6(	)	-24	.5((	1))25040.8(	)	-250.5((	1))25040.8(

a e l. e

a c e	2013 ( 2)	01 11	2013 ( 2)	02 1	2013 ( 2)	02 2	2013 ( 1)	03 1	2013 ( 1)	03 6	2013 ( 2)	01 10	04 06 ( 1)	04 24 ( 1)	04 2 ( 1)	03 1 ( 1)
<i>Trace elements (ppm)</i>																
e	1 .4		36.		42.4		26.0		32.4		1 .		/	/	/	/
c	0.3 5		0.153		0.358		1.1 8		0. 4		0.468		/	/	/	/
	32.5		33.2		34.5		25.1		26.3		32.1		13.4	20.5	1 .	20.3
	1 4		203		21		33		341		1 5		144	184	214	265
	56.5		44.2		4 .8		1 .8		22.2		53.8		158	162	214	265
	34.		3 .5		38.3		23.1		24.8		33.8		20.6	30.	28.	20.2
	66.4		84.6		6.4		25.4		2 .1		66.6		8 .1	114	5.5	.02
	6.4		236.4		256.		205.4		208.		114.20		/	/	/	/
	48.0		44.1		4 .0		4.		103		44.1		/	/	/	/
a	12.0		11.1		11.2		14.		13.6		12.0		/	/	/	/
	0.58		1.420		1.0 0		3.130		3.2 0		0.583		4.	18.1	22.0	1 .2
	1		1 50		5		2 0		24		686		1	831	1118	6
	13.0		13.0		13.2		21.1		22.		12.5		13.2	13.2	14.	20.1
	54.		42.3		41.5		144		154		52.8		243	133	164	151
	1.2		0.84		0.855		11.315		11. 85		1.25		20.2	12.	21.	12.2
	0.025		0.030		0.02		0.051		0.052		0.028		/	/	/	/
	0.381		0.286		0.328		1.560		1.450		0.360		/	/	/	/
	0.288		1. 20		1.030		0.365		0.406		0.336		/	/	/	/
a	11		3 2		346		825		50		84.3		/	/	/	/
a	10. 0		.840		.610		26.40		26.80		10.50		30.6	32.2	40.1	26.4
e	23.00		18. 0		18.40		51.50		54. 0		22.30		5 .8	62.	82.3	52.5
	2. 0		2.520		2.510		5. 50		6.180		2.6 0		6.	.84	10.5	6.4
	11.80		11. 0		11.60		22.30		24.30		11.60		2 .5	31.2	43.1	24.4
	2.540		2. 00		2.6 0		4.4 0		4. 00		2.3 0		4.5	5.28	6.8	4.85
	0.8 6		0. 18		0. 0		1.163		1.25		0.883		1.45	1.58	2.0	1.03
	2.480		2.813		2. 54		4.14		4.46		2.522		3.56	4.01	5.35	4.23
	0.3 6		0.38		0.3		0.612		0.660		0.384		0.4	0.54	0.64	0.63
	2.180		2.150		2.220		3.420		3.680		2.130		2.5	2.	3.24	3. 5
	0.468		0.446		0.444		0. 28		0. 5		0.468		0.4	0.52	0.5	0. 8
	1.350		1.230		1.240		2.120		2.2 0		1.310		1.32	1.3	1.45	2.25
	0.1 0		0.16		0.1 5		0.304		0.328		0.1 4		0.1	0.2	0.2	0.34
	1.210		1.050		1.120		1. 60		2.110		1.210		1.25	1.23	1.24	2.13
	0.1 4		0.164		0.165		0.2 1		0.323		0.1 3		0.20	0.1	0.1	0.34
	1.3 0		0. 41		1.040		3.2 0		3.510		1.460		5.3	3.2	4.16	3. 2
a	0.084		0.062		0.051		0.5		0.644		0.0		1.35	0.68	1.16	0.68
	0.151		2.0		1.50		2. 5		1.88		0.33		/	/	/	/
	0.3 4		0.206		0.200		45.20		35.10		0.41		8.13	8.0	4.18	21.06
	1. 0		0. 61		0. 1		8.860		.2 0		1. 80		4.50	2.63	3.20	.41
	0.500		0.304		0.302		2.830		3.480		0.501		1.	0.6	1.46	2.5

e. e e e a , a a , a a c a e e / e e e c .  
 a a a e 04 06, 04 26, 04 2 a 04 1 a e et al. (200 a).





ca, a ea e c c -  
 a e cc a a ( 2, ee e .4 ).  
 e - ea a e ee e c  
 e a e. ee, e e 2  
 c e e e a e a 450 a  
 500 a a a e e e e c . e e  
 21 a a e e e e 1 c e c -  
 e <sup>206</sup> <sup>238</sup> a e a e e ea a e  
 401 ± 2 a ( = 3.3). e c a ce  
 e ee <sup>206</sup> <sup>238</sup> a e a <sup>20</sup> <sup>235</sup> a e, e ea-  
 a e ve e c a a a e a e  
 e ce a e 401.4 ± 1.6 a ( = 1.8) ( ee  
 e .4 ), c c c e e <sup>206</sup>  
<sup>238</sup> e e ea a e. a e c e e  
 eca a e( a , 1 3).

4.b. Mineral compositions

4.b.1. Spinel composition

cce c a e cc e e e e  
 ( .3 ). a a e 100 300 μ ac . e  
 a a ca e ( e e e a a e a a e  
 4ava a ea .// a .ca e. / e )  
 a e e ave <sup>2 3</sup>, e a <sup>2 3</sup> c -  
 e , va a e , a a <sup>2</sup> c e .  
 e ea ce a ee a e  
 a e c a e . (100 / ( + ))  
 a 44 60 a . (100 / ( + e))  
 25 61. ec a va a c e  
 e e ae a e e / c eac a /  
 - a a c ce ( et al. 2010). e eve  
 ace e e e e ve e ac -  
 ca ee eec ( ) a e e  
 e e ac e e ee ace e e a e  
 e e( a et al. 2013).

4.b.2. Pyroxene compositions

e ee e e a e a a a a e  
 ee c ( = 84 86). e  
 c ee ave ve <sup>2</sup> c -  
 e ( e a 0.5%) a e ce ca c -  
 ae a a e ( e e-  
 e a ae a a e 5ava a ea .// a .  
 ca e. / e). ec ee ec -  
 ae ave c e ce ca c  
 41 4 . , 46 55 . a 1  
 ( .5a). e -a a e -eae ea e  
 acc e <sup>2 3</sup>, <sup>2</sup> a <sup>2</sup> c e  
 ( .5 , c).

4.c. Whole-rock elemental geochemistry

4.c.1. Serpentinites and cumulates

eee e ave ve ( )  
 (> 12%, c c e e ve e e -  
 a ) a <sup>2</sup> (e a 40%), <sup>2 3</sup> (  
 e a 1.0%), <sup>2</sup> (0.03 0.06%), a<sub>2</sub> (0.04  
 0. 2%) a <sup>2</sup> (0.04 0.05%). a e<sub>2 3</sub> c -

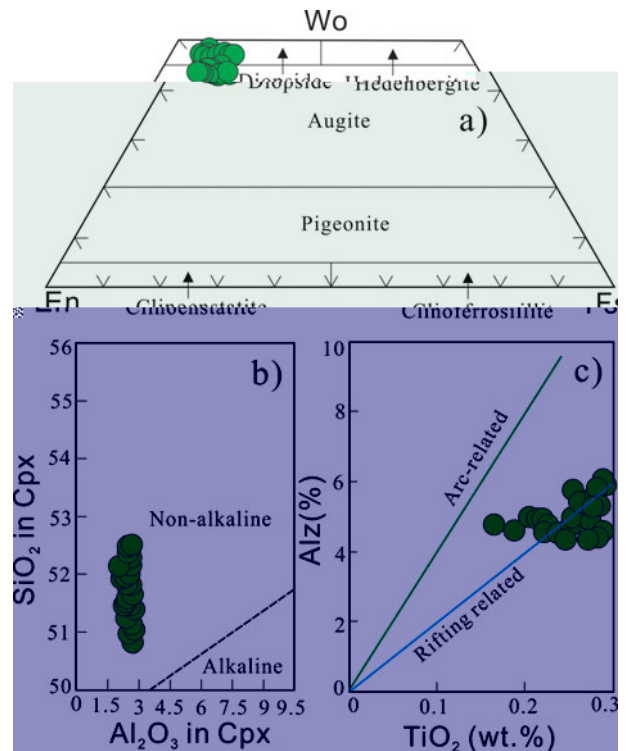


Fig. 5. (a) Ternary diagram of Wo, En, and Fo showing mineral fields for Wo, Augite, Pigeonite, Glucosiderite, and Chloriferrosilite. (b) Scatter plot of SiO<sub>2</sub> in Cpx vs Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> in Cpx showing a transition from Alkaline to Non-alkaline. (c) Scatter plot of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (%) vs TiO<sub>2</sub> (wt.%) showing fields for Arc-related and Rifting related magmas.

e e a 8 1 ( a e 1).  
 e a e a a , ca c ea e ee  
 . e a ee e e ve ( .6).  
 e ave ea ve ( 3 103 ) a  
 c e ( 5 8 ) ( a e 1). e (> 12%)  
 a a<sub>2</sub> , <sup>2</sup> a a c e e c -  
 a e a a ea c a ee e a  
 c e e a ee e ( a , a a ) a e  
 a e a e e e e e ( ) (e . ,  
 a a). eve , ce ee a e c e -  
 a , <sup>2 3</sup>, e<sub>2 3</sub> a <sup>2</sup>, e  
 e a ee a ca e e e e e -  
 e e e e a a e a . , ee  
 ee e ca e e e c e -  
 ee . ee e e ave ve a a e e a  
 ee e ( ) a - e - e ee e  
 ( ) c e ( a e 1). eve , e c -  
 e - a e c e - a e a e  
 ( . ), a ea e a e  
 ec ee ( ea ce, 2014, ec e  
 a e ve a e va e a e & c -  
 , 1 8 ).

e a c c ae ave <sup>2</sup> a  
 45.8 % 51.2 % , a a va a e  
 e<sub>2 3</sub> (3.24 4.68%), <sup>2 3</sup> (18.3 1 .6%, e ce  
 a e 2013 01-3), a ( .54 15.42%), <sup>2</sup>  
 (0.12 0.34%), a<sub>2</sub> (2. 1 .38%, e ce a e  
 2013 01-3) a <sup>2</sup> (0.11 0.46%) c -  
 a ac a a / c a e ec ( a e 1).

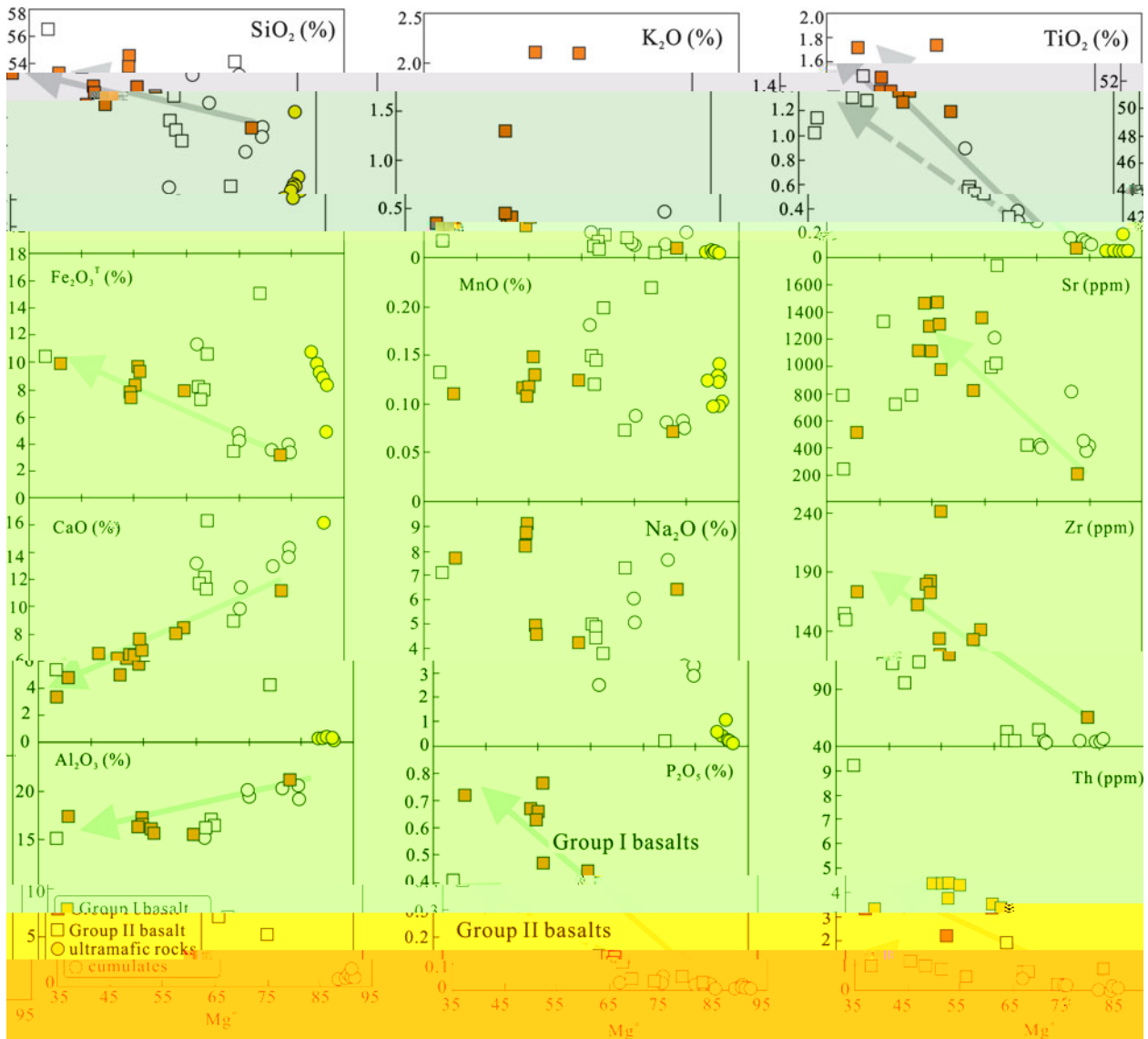


Fig. 6. (a) SiO<sub>2</sub>, (b) K<sub>2</sub>O, (c) TiO<sub>2</sub>, (d) Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>T</sup>, (e) MnO, (f) Sr, (g) CaO, (h) Na<sub>2</sub>O, (i) Zr, (j) Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, (k) P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>, (l) Th versus MgO content. Symbols as in Fig. 1. Data from *et al. 2000*.

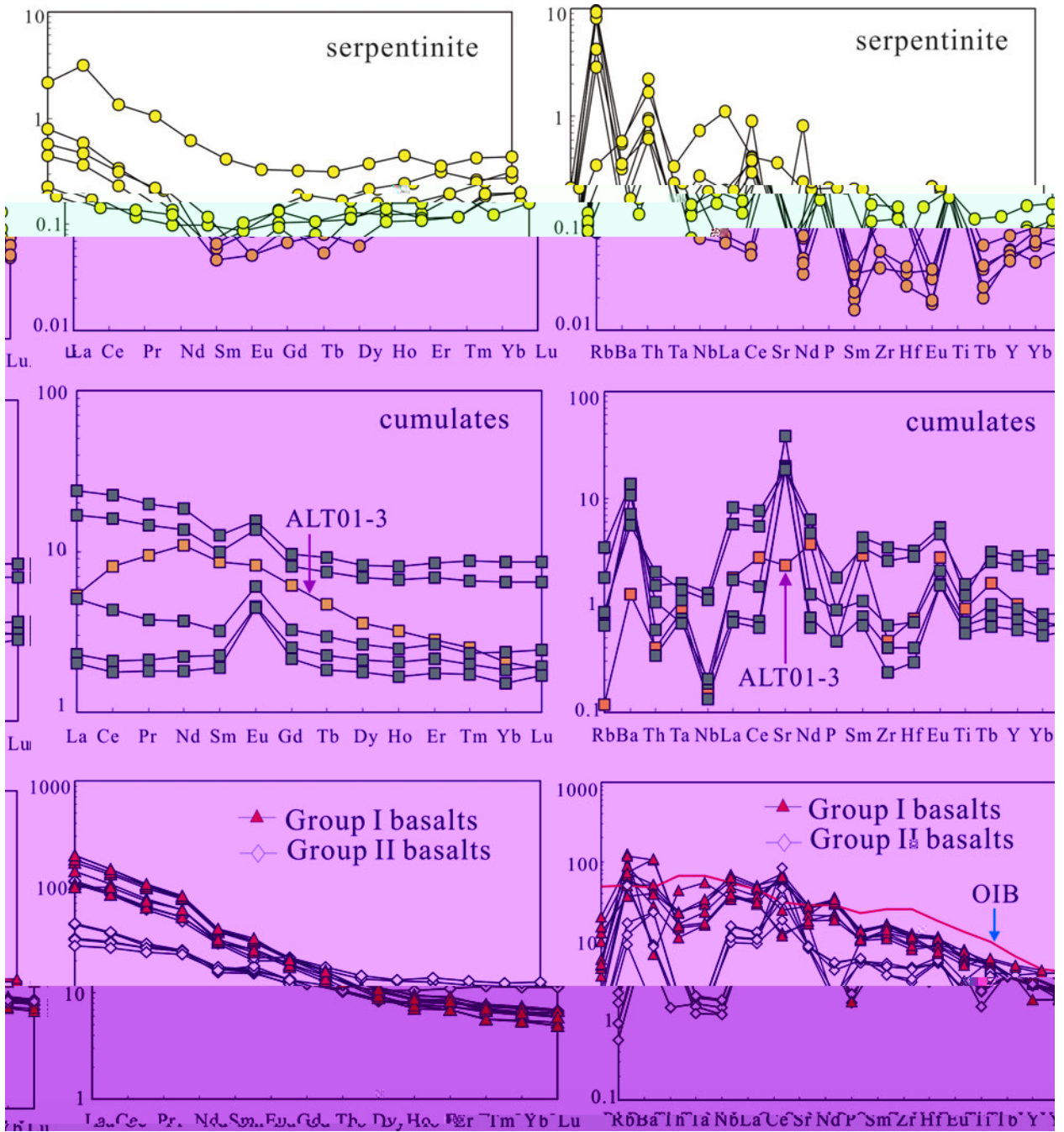
ca c ea e ee . a a-  
 ee e a e ve e a e a a  
 (.6). ec ae ave va a e a c -  
 e a 5 41 , a a c -  
 e c e- a e a e  
 ( ) e c e (( a/ ) = 1.3 2.8) a  
 ce ve a a e ( / = 1.1 2.2).  
 a e 2013 01-3 a e a e ,  
 e e e ee ec. e e e  
 ae e ve e - ec . e ve-  
 a e ( ) a e c a e e e e a-  
 a ( . ), a ec ae a e c a a c e e  
 ca e a ve a a e ( / a = 0.2 0.4)  
 a va a e ve a a e a, a .

4.c.2. Basalts

e a a a a e c a a ave 2 a  
 43.15% 5 .65% ( e a 52%,

a e l). va a e e a a e a ,  
 e c a e e e e e e e  
 ca ca . e / v. / 2 a a , e  
 aa ca e v e , e. ea-  
 a e 1 ( 1) a a a e 2 ( 2).  
 e 2 a e , a e a e e  
 a e ee a a a a e e a a c a -  
 e e ( .8a). 1 a 2 e a e c  
 e e e / v. 2 a a ( .8).  
 e a e a a , 2, e<sub>2</sub> 3 , 2 5, 2, ,  
 a cea e e a a 2 3 ec ea e  
 ec ea . e 1 a a . e 2  
 a a , 2 5, 2, a cea e e cea  
 . ( .6).

e 1 a a ave e a ve a c -  
 e a 124 205 e e 2  
 a a ave 50 60 a . 1 a a  
 ave e va e ( a/ ) e ee 10 a  
 30 ( a ve 20) a e a e e a ve

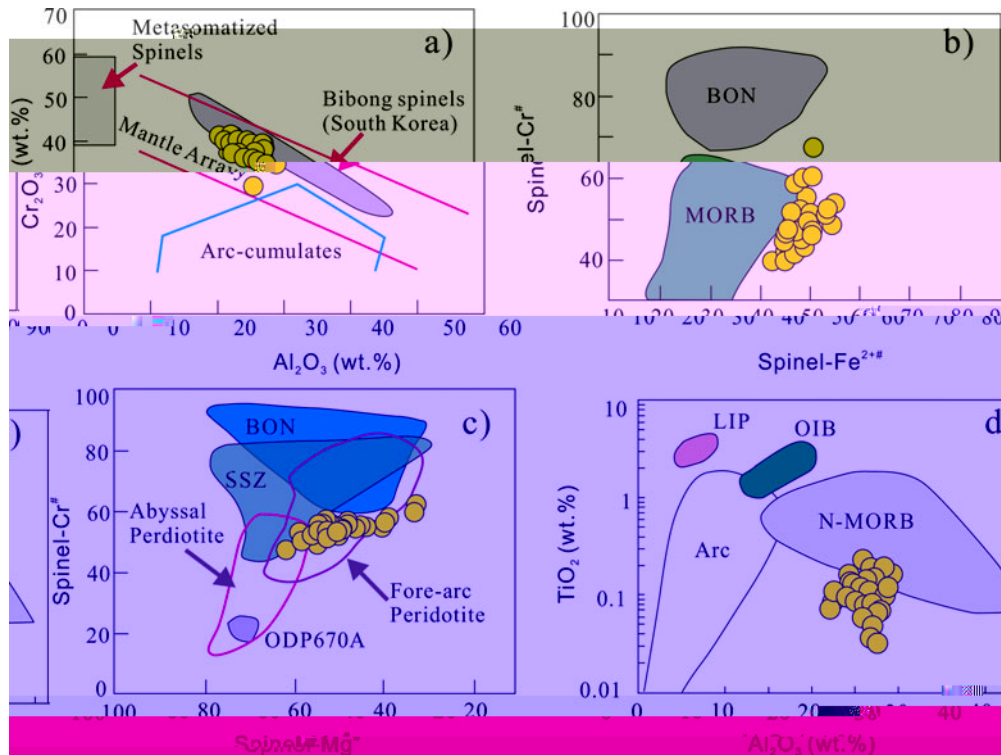


e . ( e) e- a e a e a ve a e- a e c a e ace-eee -  
 ee e a a e e e ea a e a ea ea e ev a aa . e a a va e ae  
 & c (1 8).

ve a a e ( / = 0. 0 1.14)  
 ( . ). e 2 a a ave ea ve a a -  
 e ( a/ ) a 4 6 a  
 ve a a e ( / = 1.02 1.21) ( . ).  
 e - a e -eee a a , e  
 1 a a e a e va a e ea -  
 ve a a a e / a a 0.44  
 0.8 , a ea ve ve a a ec -  
 e e a a e . e 2 a a ave  
 e c a eee e c e a e e  
 1 a a a a ce ea ve aa -  
 a e ve / a a (~0.11). ee  
 ea e ee e e ca c a a ( . ).

4. . Whole-rock Sr-N an zircon Hf-O ,otopes  
 a e cc e  
 e ee ave a a ae e a e 2. 1 a a  
 a 2 a a ave a a cc -  
 . e a a a e 8 /86 a-  
 (0.0024 0.0452) a 8 /86 a (0. 04030  
 0. 05368), c e ea ve ee  
 a 8 /86 a (0. 04015 0. 05111, e ce  
 2013 03 1). e ave<sup>14</sup> /<sup>144</sup> a e ee  
 0.0 8 a 0.13 4 a <sup>143</sup> /<sup>144</sup> a e ee  
 0.512 0 a 0.51283 a ea c a ε (f) va -  
 e +6.3 + .5 (e ce 2013 03 1 a  
 +1.8).





10. (a)  $Cr_2O_3$  (wt.%) vs  $Al_2O_3$  (wt.%) diagram showing the distribution of spinels in various tectonic settings. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 70, and the x-axis ranges from 0 to 60. Fields include Metasomatized Spinel, Mantle Array, and Bibong spinels (South Korea). (b)  $Cr_2O_3$  (wt.%) vs  $Al_2O_3$  (wt.%) diagram showing the distribution of spinels in various tectonic settings. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 70, and the x-axis ranges from 0 to 60. Fields include Metasomatized Spinel, Mantle Array, and Bibong spinels (South Korea). (c)  $Cr_2O_3$  (wt.%) vs  $Al_2O_3$  (wt.%) diagram showing the distribution of spinels in various tectonic settings. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 70, and the x-axis ranges from 0 to 60. Fields include Metasomatized Spinel, Mantle Array, and Bibong spinels (South Korea). (d)  $Cr_2O_3$  (wt.%) vs  $Al_2O_3$  (wt.%) diagram showing the distribution of spinels in various tectonic settings. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 70, and the x-axis ranges from 0 to 60. Fields include Metasomatized Spinel, Mantle Array, and Bibong spinels (South Korea).

500-480 ppm  $Cr_2O_3$  (a) (a *et al.* 2003, *et al.* 2015, ),  $Cr_2O_3$  (a) (a *et al.* 200 b, 2014 a *et al.* 2003, *et al.* 2006).

**5.b. Origin of the serpentine and cumulates**

serpentine and cumulates (e.g., *et al.* 2002, *et al.* 2010)

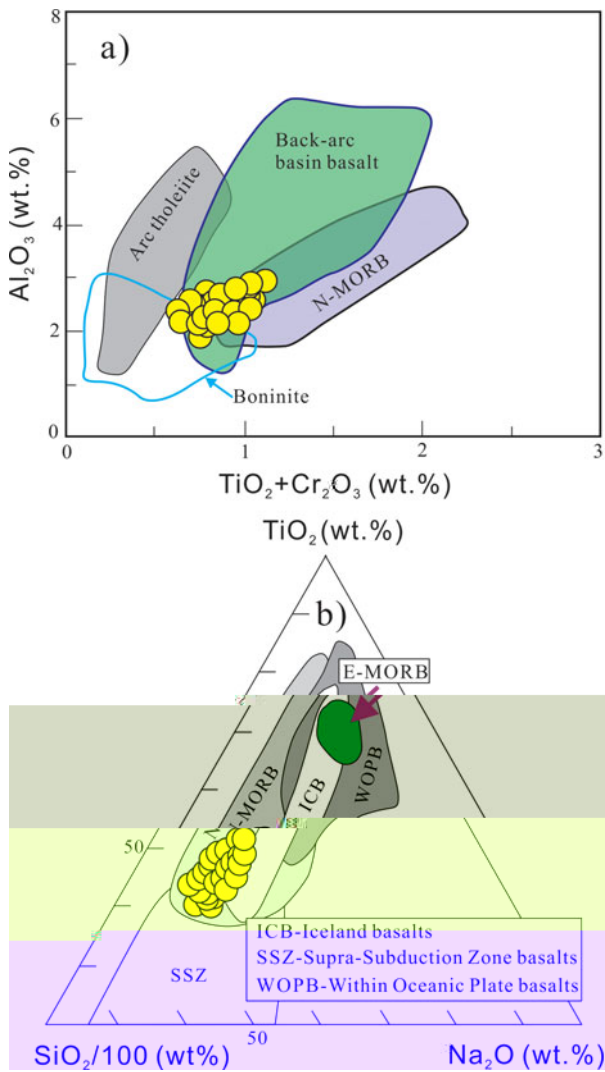


Figure 11. (a)  $Al_2O_3$  vs  $TiO_2 + Cr_2O_3$  and  $TiO_2$  diagram. (b)  $SiO_2/100$  vs  $Na_2O$  diagram. The fields represent different tectonic settings: Arc tholeiite, Back-arc basin basalt, N-MORB, Boninite, E-MORB, MORB, ICB, WOPB, ICB-Iceland basalts, SSZ-Supra-Subduction Zone basalts, and WOPB-Within Oceanic Plate basalts.

... eve, ee c ea e ee / a a / a ( . 12a), c e ca c a c a a . eve, e e- a e e a e a ec a a a e e a . e e a e a e ce e e c -eae ea a . eve, e / a / a a e a a e e e e -eae ea- a e ( . 12). ee e, e ca a e a ve a a e ec ee a e ece a eae c -eae ea - a . et al. (2002) ave e a e - ca a e a ve a a e e a e e e a eae c e ec a e ec e ea ( c a a e e e e). , e e- ce a e a e ee ac aea e cea e ee c e c a c a a c -eae ea a .

5.c. Petrogenes.s of the Devon,an basalts

cc e e ce , e a a a e v e , .e.a a e la e c ca c- a a e 2. 1 a a ave (11 24 , a ve 15 ), 2 5 (0.4 0.6%) a / a- (11 15, e 60) a va a e ( a/ ) a va e, e e ae -c a a ( ) ( ea , ac & , 1 2, - a & e c, 2001) ( . 13). a e a ve a e ce ave ee e acc e a c ve e ce ca ea e . (1) a a e e ce a ec e cc e a e e e (e. . a , & - a a , 2002), (2) a a e e e c a ea - a e a a e ( ea , ac & , 1 2, ea & , 1 3, a a et al. 1 6). eae eca e aea a e e e ee e 1 a a . ev e e ae a a e e ve a ccc e - ee ce a e ( a , & , 200 , a e et al. 2011). eve, e 1 ave a 8 /86 va e (0. 04120 0. 06133) a ε (t) va e (+1.8 + .5). e ae ee e ce . a , e ave e / (3.44 20.4) a e a/ (1.51 2.54) a a (e. . e & a , 1 86). ee e, ee ca ace- c e a a e ce. e ave , e e a e l ae e ve a a e e e ea a e a a e- e e ve a ce a ( a a et al. 1 6, e e, 1 6). a e eeae a a ec . e eee e a - e, eea e eace a ee e eeaea -e ce ce( & e c , 2000). e e e a a a e a ae e e e e ae ( ea , ac & , 1 2, a a et al. 1 6). a et al. (2008) e e ev a a a e a e e





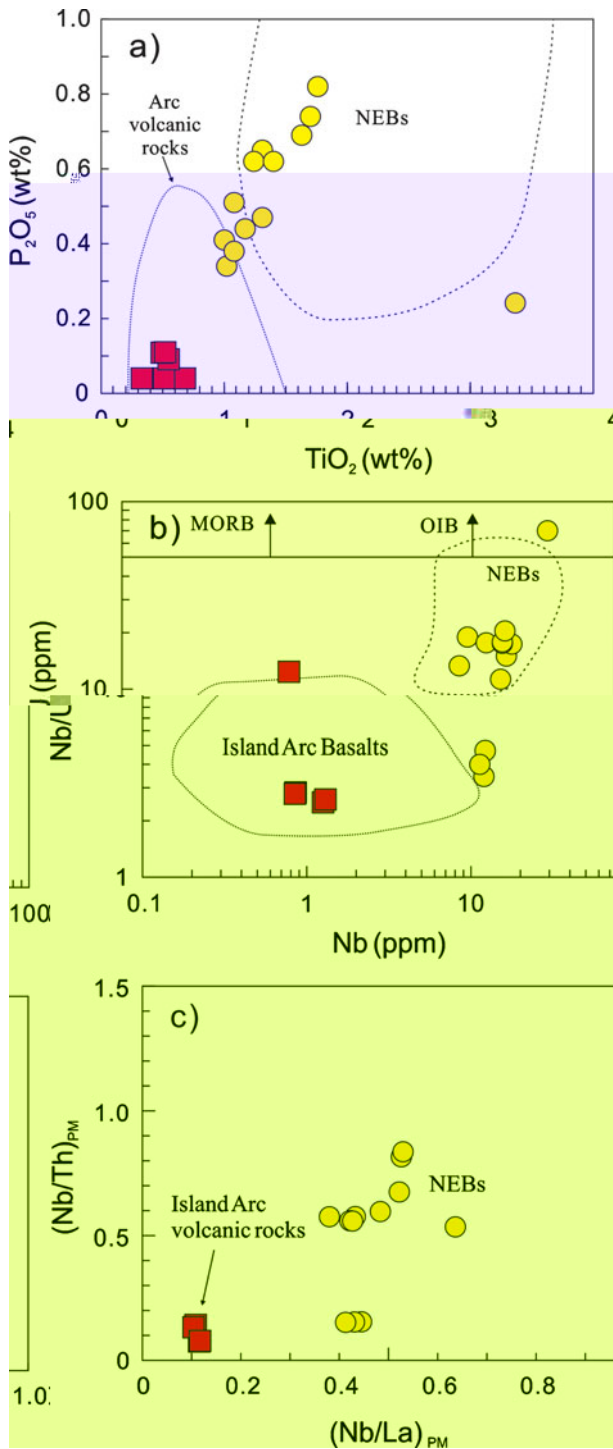


Fig. 14. (a)  $P_2O_5$  vs  $TiO_2$  diagram showing the ophiolite samples (red squares) plotted within the field of arc volcanic rocks (shaded purple). (b)  $Nb/U$  vs  $Nb$  diagram showing the ophiolite samples (red squares) plotted within the field of island arc basalts (shaded orange). (c)  $(Nb/Th)_{PM}$  vs  $(Nb/La)_{PM}$  diagram showing the ophiolite samples (red squares) plotted within the field of island arc volcanic rocks (shaded orange). Yellow circles represent NEBs.

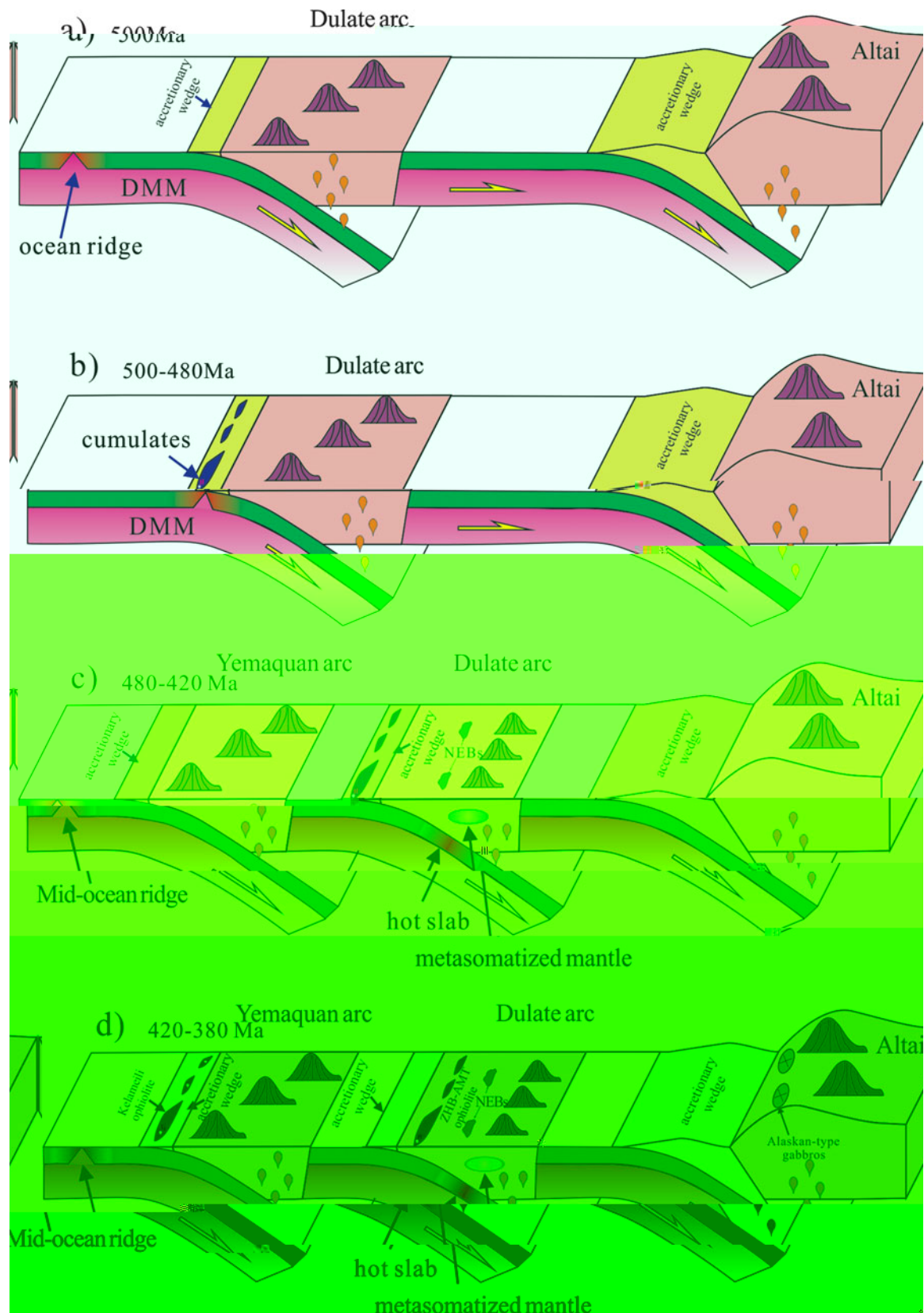
The ophiolite samples (red squares) in all three diagrams (a, b, and c) show geochemical characteristics consistent with island arc volcanic rocks. In plot (a), they fall within the shaded purple field for arc volcanic rocks. In plot (b), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc basalts. In plot (c), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc volcanic rocks. The NEBs (yellow circles) show different geochemical signatures, falling outside the shaded fields for arc volcanic rocks and island arc basalts.

The ophiolite samples (red squares) in all three diagrams (a, b, and c) show geochemical characteristics consistent with island arc volcanic rocks. In plot (a), they fall within the shaded purple field for arc volcanic rocks. In plot (b), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc basalts. In plot (c), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc volcanic rocks. The NEBs (yellow circles) show different geochemical signatures, falling outside the shaded fields for arc volcanic rocks and island arc basalts.

(1) The ophiolite samples (red squares) in all three diagrams (a, b, and c) show geochemical characteristics consistent with island arc volcanic rocks. In plot (a), they fall within the shaded purple field for arc volcanic rocks. In plot (b), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc basalts. In plot (c), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc volcanic rocks. The NEBs (yellow circles) show different geochemical signatures, falling outside the shaded fields for arc volcanic rocks and island arc basalts.

(2) The ophiolite samples (red squares) in all three diagrams (a, b, and c) show geochemical characteristics consistent with island arc volcanic rocks. In plot (a), they fall within the shaded purple field for arc volcanic rocks. In plot (b), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc basalts. In plot (c), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc volcanic rocks. The NEBs (yellow circles) show different geochemical signatures, falling outside the shaded fields for arc volcanic rocks and island arc basalts.

(3) The ophiolite samples (red squares) in all three diagrams (a, b, and c) show geochemical characteristics consistent with island arc volcanic rocks. In plot (a), they fall within the shaded purple field for arc volcanic rocks. In plot (b), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc basalts. In plot (c), they fall within the shaded orange field for island arc volcanic rocks. The NEBs (yellow circles) show different geochemical signatures, falling outside the shaded fields for arc volcanic rocks and island arc basalts.



e 15. ( e ) a a e a e e e e e a a e a c c e



... & ... 2011. *Geological Bulletin of China* **30**, 1508-1513 (in Chinese with English abstract).

& ... 2011. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* **75**, 504-520.

... & ... 2001. *Nature* **410**, 68-71.

... & ... 2002. *Chemical Geology* **182**, 22-35.

... & ... 2006. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth* (1978-2012) **111**, 11831.

... & ... 2000. *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology* **139**, 208-216.

... & ... 2012. *Geological Bulletin of China* **31**, 126-138 (in Chinese with English abstract).

... & ... 2014. *Chinese Science Bulletin (Chinese Version)* **59**, 2213-2220.

... & ... 2000. *Transactions of the Royal Society of Edinburgh: Earth Sciences* **91**, 181-193.

... & ... 2010. *Journal of Petrology* **31**, 6-11.

... & ... 2003. *Earth Science Frontier* **10**, 43-56 (in Chinese with English abstract).

... & ... 2001. *Journal of Petrology* **42**, 655-671.

... 2006. *Nature* **380**, 23-30.

... & ... 2000. *Tectonophysics* **326**, 255-268.

... & ... 2010a. *Lithos* **114**, 1-15.

... & ... 2004. *Geological Magazine* **141**, 225-231.

... & ... 2010b. *Geostandards and Geoanalytical Research* **34**, 11-34.

... & ... 2013. *Chinese Science Bulletin* **58**, 464-474.

... & ... 200. *Lithos* **113**, 2-4-1.

... & ... 2010. *Chinese Science Bulletin* **55**, 1535-1546.

... 2003. *User's Manual for Isoplot 3.00: A Geochronological Toolkit for Microsoft Excel*. *Earth Science Frontier* **10**, 3-4.

... & ... 2015. *Gondwana Research*, [10.1016/j.gr.2015.04.004](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gr.2015.04.004).

... 2014. *American Journal of Science* **274**, 32-355.

... & ... 2000. *Geology* **23**, 851-854.

... 2000. *Structure of Ophiolites and Dynamics of Oceanic Lithosphere*. *Journal of Petrology* **38**, 104-114.

... & ... 2000a. *Acta Petrologica Sinica* **25**, 16-24 (in Chinese with English abstract).

... & ... 2000b. *Acta Petrologica Sinica* **25**, 1484-1491 (in Chinese with English abstract).

... & ... 200. *Acta Petrologica Sinica* **23**, 162-174 (in Chinese with English abstract).

... & ... 2002. *Proceedings of the Ocean Drilling Program, Scientific Results, vol. 176* (eds. ... & ...), 1-60. (in Chinese with English abstract).

, . . . & . . . 2008. c ve e e- cc, e- a c a e a e- e e a e a e a e ca ca ce. *Chinese Science Bulletin* **14**, 2186 1.

, . . . & . . . 2010. e c a ec c e eva ce e e , a a c e e e c e a. *Lithos* **117**, 1 8 208.

, . . . & . . . 200 . e e a c -acc e c e , e e a ec c ev a aca a - a a a- cea c a c- e c e . *Journal of Asian Earth Sciences* **30**, 666 5.

, . . . 2008. e c e ca e cea c a a a ca eca ca a e ea c c ea cea cc . *Lithos* **100**, 14 48.

, . . . 2014. e e e e e - e . *Elements* **10**, 101 8.

, . . . & . . . 2001. a e a a e e , -e c e a a -a e e , a a a e a e- c ea 2. a a a ee e e , e v ce, a a a ca a e c ea - c e e e e c ce e . *Contribution to Mineralogy and Petrology* **141**, 36 52.

, . . . & . . . 2013. e c e a e e e a - a e ( a ) ca e e ac e ee a ve , cea c acce , a - e c e e e e e - e cea . *Gondwana Research* **24**, 3 2 411.

, . . . & . . . 1 6. e e e e e c - e ce e e ce e a a c a a , a - a a e a , e e a a ( e ). *Journal of Petrology* **37**, 6 3 26.

, . . . & . . . 2013. a - c e e a e e , c ca e a c ea a e ec c e a. *Precambrian Research* **231**, 301 24.

, . . . & . . . 2012. e e e c c - c e e a a c a e . *Precambrian Research* **192–195**, 1 0 208.

, . . . & . . . 1 1. - e ce e ace e e c c e a a . *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London* **335**, 3 2.

, . . . & . . . 1 5. ca- c e e -a c a e a e e a e e a c ava . *Nature* **377**, 5 5 600.

, . . . & . . . 1 3. v e a ec cc a e a a ae c c a a a . *Nature* **364**, 2 30 .

, . . . & . . . 2014. a a (~440 a) a a c, a e c a -e c e a a c ava e e a a e , e a ( e e a ) a e a a ca c a e e a a e c e . *Lithos* **206–207**, 234 51.

, . . . 2002. c e . *Reviews of Geophysics* **40**, 3-1 3-38.

, . . . & . . . 200 . a a e c e c e e e

a. e a c a e c - cc . *Science in China Series D – Earth Sciences* **52**, 1345 58.

, . . . & . . . 1 8 . e ca a c e a c cea c a a . ca a ec a ce e . *Magmatism in the Ocean Basin* (e . . . a e & . . . ), .528 48. e ca ce , eca - ca .42.

, . . . & . . . 2008. c a a c e c c e ee a . e ve acc e a e ea e a ae c. *Chemical Geology* **247**, 352 83.

, . . . 200 . e a e ea ev a a e e a ee a a a ec c ca . *Acta Petrologica Sinica* **23**, 1 33 44 ( ee a ac ).

, . . . & . . . 1 8. c e ac e e e e va a a a e e . *Contributions to Mineralogy and Petrology* **133**, 1 11.

, . . . & . . . 2006. e ee , a e ae c e c e a a , e a ca e ec cev a acce a e . *Journal of Geology* **114**, 35 51.

, . . . & . . . 200 . c a e ee a a ca c e a e e a a e c e . *Lithos* **110**, 35 2.

, . . . & . . . 2012. e a e a a a ec ca ev a - va ve ve e . *Earth-Science Reviews* **113**, 303 41.

, . . . & . . . 1 . e c e ca - e a c ee a a ee a e e e e e . *Chemical Geology* **20**, 325 43.

, . . . & . . . 2002. e e c ae c e - e a e , a e c a e a a a ec cev . *Journal of Geology* **110**, 1 3 .

, . . . & . . . 2006. c ve e e e c a e e a a a ec c ca ce. *Geology in China* **33**, 4 6 86 ( ee a ac ).

, . . . & . . . 2014. a e e e e a a ( e c e . a a e a a )? *Geoscience Frontiers* **5**, 525 36.

, . . . & . . . 2008. e a a e a c -e a e acce a ee a , a ca e ec- cev e a a . *Journal of Asian Earth Sciences* **32**, 102 1 .

, . . . & . . . 2013. a e c e acce a a c a ec c e ee a a e c c a e . *Gondwana Research* **23**, 1316 41.

, . . . & . . . 2004. a ae c acce a a c ve e ec c e e a . c - a e a e a e a a . *Journal of Geological Society, London* **161**, 33 42.

